

Contents

- 1 Definitions of characteristic exponents and basic properties** **1**

- 2 Bounded perturbations** **7**
 - 2.1 Stability of Lyapunov exponents 7
 - 2.2 Two-dimensional system 11
 - 2.3 Generalized spectral radius and subradius 18
 - 2.4 Time-invariant system 20

- 3 Arbitrary small perturbations** **23**
 - 3.1 Central exponents of families of sequences 24
 - 3.2 Central exponents of linear system. Definitions and basic properties . 29
 - 3.3 Central exponents of triangular system 32
 - 3.4 Relations between central and Lyapunov exponents 34

- 4 Regular systems and regularity coefficients** **41**
 - 4.1 Coefficients of regularity and basic properties of regular systems . . . 41
 - 4.2 Grobman perturbation 44
 - 4.3 Grobman perturbation for diagonal system 45
 - 4.4 Characterization of regularity in terms of nonhomogeneous system . . 53

- 5 Perturbations exponentially tending to zero** **61**
 - 5.1 Definitions and basic properties of exponential exponent 62
 - 5.2 Formula for the Exponential Exponents 66
 - 5.3 Basic properties of sigma exponents 70
 - 5.4 Relations between sigma exponents and Lyapunov exponents 73

6	Stability by the Linear Approximation	77
6.1	Preliminaries	77
6.2	Perron examples	78
6.3	Conditions for exponential stability	80
7	Perron exponents	85
7.1	Numbers of Perron exponents	86
7.2	Formula for Perron exponent	89
7.3	Bounds for Lyapunov and Perron Exponents	93
8	Conclusion	99
	References	103